

REGISTERED REP CODE

NEW ACCOUNT APPLICATION & AGREEMENT

I (We) would like to open a brokerage account with you ("my Broker").

I (We) understand you have designated Apex Clearing Corporation ("Clearing Firm") as your clearing firm.

ACCOUNT INFORMATION ALL INFORMATION MUST BE COMPLETED. PLEASE TYPE OR PRINT.									
	CASH – Customer Account Agreement follows this Application								
ACCOUNT TYPE	OPTIONS – Request Option Agreement								
	MARGIN – Request Margin Agreement								
	Individual		Estate – Furnish	Estate – Furnish Court Appointment					
	Joint – Request Joint Account Agreement		Sole Proprietor	ship – <i>R</i>	Request Form				
	Trust – Trustee Certification Required		UTMA – Indicat	e State	Code:				
	Other:		UGMA – Indicate State Code:						
CUSTOMER TYPE	To be answered if the account holder is a Broker or Dealer (which includes a Foreign Broker or Dealer, or a Foreign Bank acting as a Broker or Dealer) Is this account a PAB account; a proprietary account of a Broker or Dealer as defined by SEC 15c3-3(a)(16)? Selection required Yes No If yes, complete a "New Account Form for Proprietary Account Broker (PAB)" form AND a "New Account Application Entity" form. The New Account Form is not sufficient to open a PAB account.								
	PRIMARY APPLICANT NAME (Or NAME OF MINOR if Custodi	l Account)		DAT	DATE OF BIRTH				
	U.S. CITIZEN IF NO, WHAT COUNTRY?								
	YES NO SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER/ITIN FTIN (Required for Foreign Persons) COUNTRY OF ISSUE								
	SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER/ITIN FTIN (Require	l for Forei <u>c</u>	gn Persons)	COU	NTRY OF ISSUE				
	HOME ADDRESS (Cannot be a Post Office Box)								
	CITY STATE,	COUNTRY		Z	IP CODE				
	E-MAIL ADDRESS CELL	CELL PHONE/HOME PHONE			BUSINESS PHONE				
ACCOUNT	MARITAL STATUS (Select One)	NU	NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS						
INFORMATION	SINGLE (S) MARRIED (M) DIVORCED	D) □ \	WIDOWED (W) YEARS EMPLOYED		POSITION				
	BUSINESS ADDRESS								
	CITY		ZIP CODE						
	MAIL TO (Select One)								
	Business Address Mailing Address Post Office Box								
	MAILING ADDRESS								
	CITY STATE/COUN	RY		E					

	Is the Primary Account Holder a Control Person of a publicly traded company? (Director, Officer, or 10% Stockholder)								
	🗆 Yes 🗆 No								
	If YES: Provide the name of the company(s) and the stock ticker symbol(s) below. I/We promise to notify yo changes.								
	Company(s)/Ticker Symbol(s):								
	Is the Primary Account Holder	an employee of, or a	ffiliated with, the In	troducing Broke	r firm?	🗆 Yes 🗆 No			
	If NO: Is the Primary Account of a Stock Exchange or FINRA?		ı, work with, or worł	c for another me	ember firm	🗆 Yes 🗆 No			
	If YES: Provide the name of Fin	rm:							
	JOINT APPLICANT NAME (Executor	r, Trustee, Custodian)			DATE OF BIRT	Ή			
	U.S. CITIZEN IF	NO, WHAT COUNTRY?							
	□ YES □ NO								
	SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER/ITIN /I	ITIN FTIN (Requ	ired for Foreign Person	s)	COUNTRY OF	ISSUE			
	JOINT APPLICANT HOME ADDRESS (Cannot be a Post Office Box)								
	СІТҮ	STATE/COU	INTRY		ZIP CODE				
ACCOUNT INFORMATION (continued)	E-MAIL ADDRESS	CE	LL PHONE/HOME PHO	NE	BUSINESS PHONE				
	JOINT APPLICANT MARITAL STATUS (Select One)					NUMBER OF DEPENDENTS			
	□ SINGLE (S) □ MARRIED (M) □ DIVORCED (D) □ WIDOWED (W)								
	JOINT APPLICANT EMPLOYER YEARS EMPLOYED POSITION								
	BUSINESS ADDRESS								
	CITY STATE/COUNTRY				ZIP	CODE			
	Is the Joint Account Holder a Control Person of a publicly traded company? (Director, Officer, or 25% Stockholder)								
	□ Yes □ No								
	If YES: Provide the name of the company(s) and the stock ticker symbol(s) below. I/We promise to notify you of any changes.								
	Company(s)/Ticker Symbol(s):								
	Is the Joint Account Holder an employee of, or affiliated with, the Introducing Broker firm?								
	If NO: Is the Joint Account Holder affiliated with, work with, or work for another member firm of a Stock Exchange or FINRA?								
	If YES: Provide the name of Firm:								
	TRADING AUTHORIZATION TO ANOTHER PARTY Request the Trading Authorization Form from your introducing broker-dealer to grant trading authority to a third party.								
	PRIMARY APPLICANT - TYPE OF IDENTIFICATION Attach a color copy of the photo identification								
	Driver's License INS Permanent Resident Alien Card								
GOVERNMENT IDENTIFICATION	Passport Foreign National Identification Document								
IDENTIFICATION									
	IDENTIFICATION NUMBER	STATE/COUNTRY OF IS	SUANCE	ISSUE DATE	E	EXPIRATION DATE			

	JOINT APPLICANT (Executor, Trustee, Custodian) - TYPE OF IDENTIFICATION Attach a color copy of the photo identification									
GOVERNMENT IDENTIFICATION	Driver's License				INS Permanent Resident Alien Card					
	Passport					Foreign	National	Ident	ificatior	Document
(continued)	□ Other:									
				NTRY OF ISSUANCE ISSUE DAT			E	E EXPIRATION DA		
TRUSTED	NAME			HOME TELEPHONE			E-MAIL ADDRESS			
CONTACT							2 100 4			
For additional information, see	MAILING ADDRESS									
Section 19 of the Customer Agreement	CITY			STATE/COUNTRY				ZIP CODE		
	Salary/Wages/Savings				Sale of Property or Business					
INITIAL SOURCE OF FUNDS	Employer-Sponsored P					Gifts Family/Relatives/Inheritance				
Check all that apply	Pension or Other Retir Social Security Benefit		ngs			Other		es/inn	eritance	
	TIME HO						L		ITY NEE	
	Number of years to achieve a particular financial			al goal		The ability to quickly and easily convert all or a portion of the account assets into cash without experiencing significant loss				
	Short (Less than 3 years) (01)					Very Important (01)				
	Average (4 to 7 years) (02)				Somewhat Important (02)					
	Longest (8+ years) (03)					Not Important (03)				
INVESTMENT	INVESTMENT OBJECTIVE			INVESTMENT EXPERIENCE				RISK TOLERANCE		
PROFILE	Capital Preservation (05)			None <i>(00)</i>				Low (01)		
	Income (04)			Limited (01)				Medium <i>(02)</i>		
	Growth & Income (02)			Good <i>(02)</i>		High <i>(03)</i>				
	Growth <i>(03)</i>		Extensi			Extensive <i>(03)</i>		-	T D	
	Speculation (06)							Tax Bracket:%		
	LIQUID NET WORTH Cash and Liquid Investments Only			TOTAL NET WORTH Excluding residence			ANNUAL INCOME From all sources			
	Under \$50,000 <i>(01)</i>			Under \$50,000 <i>(01)</i>			Under	\$25,000 <i>(01)</i>		
	\$50,001 to \$100,000 (02)		\$50,001 to \$100,000 <i>(02)</i>		02)		\$25,001 to \$50,000 <i>(02)</i>		
	\$100,001 to \$200,000	(22)	\$100,001 to \$200,000 (22) \$200,001 to \$500,000 (23) \$500,001 to \$1,000,000 (23) \$500,001 to \$1,000,000 (23) \$1,000,001 to \$5,000,000 (23)		(22)		\$50,001 to \$100,000 (03) \$100,001 to \$200,000 (2)			
	\$200,001 to \$500,000	(23)			(23)					
	\$500,001 to \$1,000,00	0 (24)			,000,00	0 (24)	\$200,001		001 to \$300,000 <i>(24)</i>	
	\$1,000,001 to \$5,000,0	000 (25)			000 (25)		\$300,001 to \$500,000 (
	Over \$5,000,001 (26)			Over \$5,000,001 (26)				\$500,001 to \$1,200,000 (26)		
		I							Over \$	\$1,200,001 <i>(27)</i>

	LARGE TRADER ID ("LTID") If you have an SEC assigned LTID for any of your accounts, provide the ID(s) EFFECTIVE DATE							
LARGE TRADER		·						
ID*	END DATE END REASON							
	* Additional ITIDs may be added		•	·				
	* Additional LTIDs may be added in the section "FOR OFFICE USE ONLY" below FREE DIVIDEND REINVESTMENT							
00/0500	-		invested on all eligible securities. You	can always change your selection				
DIVIDEND	by calling your investment representative.							
REINVESTMENT	Select ONE: YES, Reinvest dividends on ALL eligible securities							
	⊔ NO, [Do not reinvest any divi	dends					
	14/h							
E-DELIVERY		-	receive trade confirmations, acc d all other eligible account docum					
ELECTION			address on the same day that any					
			and view, print, or download your	electronic documents. Please				
	speak with your investment re	•						
			u agree to enroll in the Apex Clearir					
			ind understand the terms and con- t of banks participating and/or pro-					
			es. Free credit balances in the acc					
SERVICE	-		ed to the account while enrolled					
INSTRUCTIONS Voluntary Sweep	automatically be swept in accordance with the terms of the Sweep Program. Further, you agree Apex Clearing Corporation							
Program	may make changes to the Sweep Program terms and conditions or any products or banks in the Sweep Program at any time in Apex's sole discretion. Your enrollment in the Sweep Program does not guarantee free credit balances in your							
	account will be swept. If you v	vish to opt out of the Swe	ep Program you may select "No" in	this Section or you may notify				
	your introducing firm at any time.							
	□ Yes □ No							
	Rule 14b-1(c) of the Securities Exchange Act, unless you object, requires us to disclose to an issuer, upon its request, the names, addresses, and securities positions of our customers who are beneficial owners of the issuer's securities, held by							
DIRECT	us in nominee name. The issuer would be permitted to use your name and other related information for corporation							
COMMUNICATION	communication only.							
Rule 14b-1(c)	If you object to this disclosure, check the box below.							
	YES, I object to the disclosure of such information.							
	IS THE ACCOUNT MAINTAINED FOR A CURRENT OR FORMER POLITICALLY EXPOSED PERSON OR PUBLIC OFFICIAL? (Includes U.S. & Foreign Individuals)							
	└──Yes └──No		NAME OF OFFICAL AND IMMEDIATE	FAMILY MEMBER(S)				
	If YES:							
	Provide the name(s) of the Official and the Official's immediate family members (<i>including former</i> <i>spouses</i>) and the name of the related political		NAME(S) OF OFFICIAL'S IMMEDIATE FAMILY MEMBER(S)					
	organization.		RELATED POLITICAL ORGANIZATION					
ADDITIONAL	IS THE ACCOUNT MAINTAINED FOR A FOREIGN FINANCIAL INSTITUTION AS DEFINED BY TITLE 31 OF THE CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS?							
ACCOUNT	Yes No							
INFORMATION	If Yes, complete the form "Foreign Financial Institution Due Diligence Questionnaire" IS THE ACCOUNT A FOREIGN BANK ORGANIZED UNDER FOREIGN LAW AND LOCATED OUTSIDE OF THE UNITED STATES AS DEFINED BY TITLE 31 OF THE							
	CODE OF FEDERAL REGULATIONS?							
	Yes No							
	If YES, provide U.S. Agent for Service of Process:							
	Institution Due Diligence Questionnaire"							
	NOTE: Broker-Dealers are prohibited from establishing, maintaining, administering, or managing correspondent							
	accounts in the United States for Foreign Shell Banks. The prohibition does not include Foreign Shell Banks that are							
	regulated affiliates.							

TAX CERTIFICATION	FORM W-9 Under penalties of perjury, I certify that: (1) The number shown on this form is my correct taxpayer identification number (or I am waiting for a number to be issued to me), and (2) I am not subject to backup withholding because: (a) I am exempt from backup withholding, or (b) I have not been notified by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) that I am subject to backup withholding as a result of a failure to report all interest or dividends, or (c) the IRS has notified me that I am no longer subject to backup withholding, and (3) I am a U.S. citizen or other U.S. person (defined below), and (4) the FATCA code(s) entered on this form (if any) indicating that I am exempt from FATCA reporting is correct. I am subject to withholding. Item 2 (above) is not applicable to me. Definition of a U.S. person. For federal tax return purposes, you are considered a U.S. person if you are: An individual who is a U.S. citizen or U.S. resident alien, A partnership, corporation, company, or association created or organized in the United States or under the laws of the United States, an estate (other than a foreign estate), or a domestic trust (as defined in Regulations section 301.7701-7). The Internal Revenue Service does not require your consent to any provisions of this document other than the certifications required to avoid backup withholding. See instructions for a list of Exceptions EXEMPT PAYEE CODE (<i>if any</i>)							
	FORM W-8							
	Complete Form W-8 if you are a foreign person or business entity.							
	I authorize my broker and/or Clearing Firm to obtain a consumer report at the time of application to verify my creditworthiness and to obtain a consumer report from time to time for updates, renewals, extensions, and collection activity on any approved account. Upon my written request, my broker and/or Clearing Firm will disclose to me whether it obtained a report, and if so, the name and address of the consumer-reporting agency that provided it. In the event that my account is denied by Clearing Firm, as a result of the consumer report verification, I authorize Clearing Firm to provide to my broker the reason(s) for such denial.							
SIGNATURES	BY SIGNING THIS APPLICATION, I (WE) ACKNOWLEDGE THE FOLLOWING (1) THAT PARAGRAPH 8 OF THE CUSTOMER ACCOUNT AGREEMENT CONTAINS A PREDISPUTE ARBITRATION CLAUSE AND IN ACCORDANCE WITH THIS AGREEMENT I (WE) AGREE IN ADVANCE TO ARBITRATE ANY CONTROVERSIES WHICH MAY ARISE BETWEEN OR AMONG ME (US), MY BROKER, AND/OR CLEARING FIRM, (2) RECEIPT OF A COPY OF THE CUSTOMER ACCOUNT AGREEMENT FOLLOWING THIS APPLICATION AND MY (OUR) AGREEMENT WITH THE TERMS THEREIN AND (3) THE INFORMATION PROVIDED ABOVE IS ACCURATE.							
	SIGNATURE		DATE					
	SIGNATURE – JOINT APPLICANT (Executor, Trustee, Custodian)*	DATE						

* For Joint Accounts, BOTH parties must sign

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY								
CUSTOMER ID VERIFICATION	CUSTOMER IDENTIFICATION VERIFIED Must be completed			□ YES				
	BRANCH MANAGER APPROVAL SIGNA	ATURE	BRAN	CH MANAGER NAME		DATE		
SIGNATURES	REPRESENTATIVE SIGNATURE R			ESENTATIVE NAME		DATE		
CAT FDID	CAT FDID By default, the FDID will be assigned at account opening. Any updates to this field post account opening will be reported as FDID replacement values				CAT FDID	1		
	LTID				EFFECTIVI	E DATE		
	END DATE	END REASON	Ended	□ Replaced □ Other: _				
	LTID					E DATE		
	END DATE	END REASON						
	LTID			EFFECTIVE DATE				
LTID	END DATE END REASON Correction Ended Replaced Other:							
	LTID				EFFECTIVI	EFFECTIVE DATE		
	END DATE	END REASON						
	LTID				EFFECTIVI	E DATE		
	END DATE	END REASON	Ended					
	CAT ACCOUNT TYPE (Selection Required) OATS ACCOUNT TYPE							
CAT AND OATS ACCOUNT TYPES	CAT ACCOUNT TYPES: A: Institutional Customer - An institutional account as defined in FINRA Rule 4512(c) E: Employee Account - An employee or associated person of your Broker-Dealer F: Foreign - A non-broker-dealer foreign affiliate or non-reporting Foreign Broker-Dealer I: Individual Customer - An account that does not meet the definition of FINRA Rule 4512(c) and is also not a proprietary account. O: Market Making - See CAT FAQ C5 V: Firm Agency Average Price Account P: Other Proprietary X: Error Account - Error account of the firm			ATS ACCOUNT TYPES: Institutional Customer - An institutio Combined - An order representing mi Employee Account - An employee or Individual Customer - An account tha FINRA Rule 4512(c) and is also not a p Market Making Other Proprietary Error Account - Error account of the fi	ore than one type c associated person o t does not meet th roprietary account	f account of your Broker-Dealer. e definition of		

CUSTOMER ACCOUNT AGREEMENT

This Customer Account Agreement (the "Agreement") sets forth the respective rights and obligations of Apex Clearing Corporation ("you" or "your" or "Apex") and the Customer's (as defined below) brokerage firm (the "Introducing Broker"), and the customer(s) identified on the New Account Application (the "Customer") in connection with the Customer's brokerage account with the Introducing Broker ("the Account"). The Customer hereby agrees as follows with respect to the Account, which the Customer has established with the Introducing Broker for the purchase, sale or carrying of securities or contracts relating thereto and/or the borrowing of funds, which transactions are cleared through you. To help the government fight the funding of terrorism and money laundering, Federal law requires all financial institutions to obtain, verify, and record information that identifies each person who opens an account. In order to open an account, the Customer will provide information that will allow you to identify the Customer including, but not limited to, the Customer's name, address, date of birth, and the Customer's driver's license or other identifying documents.

1. Applicable Rules and Regulations.

All transactions for the Account shall be subject to the constitution, rules, regulations, customs and usages of the exchange or market and its clearing house, if any, upon which such transactions are executed, except as otherwise specifically provided in this Agreement.

2. Definitions.

"Obligations" means all indebtedness, debit balances, liabilities, or other obligations of any kind of the Customer to you, whether now existing or hereafter arising. "Securities and other property" shall include, but shall not be limited to, money, securities, commodities or other property of every kind and nature and all contracts and options relating thereto, whether for present or future delivery.

3. Breach; Security Interest.

Whenever in your discretion you consider it necessary for your protection, or for the protection of the Customer's Introducing Broker or in the event of, but not limited to; (i) any breach by the Customer of this or any other agreement with you or (ii) the Customer's failure to pay for securities and other property purchased or to deliver securities and other property sold, you may sell any or all securities and other property held in any of the Customer's accounts (either individually or jointly with others), cancel or complete any open orders for the purchase or sale of any securities and other property, and/or borrow or buy-in any securities and other property required to make delivery against any sale, including a short sale, effected for the Customer, all without notice or demand for deposit of collateral, other notice of sale or purchase, or other notice or advertisement, each of which is expressly waived by the Customer, and/or you may require the Customer to deposit cash or adequate collateral to the Customer's account prior to any settlement date in order to assure the performance or payment of any open contractual commitments and/or unsettled transactions. You have the right to refuse to execute securities transactions for the Customer at any time and for any reason. Any and all securities and other property belonging to the Customer or in which the Customer may have an interest held by you or carried in any of the Customer's accounts with you (either individually or jointly with others) shall be subject to a first and prior security interest and lien for the discharge of the Customer's obligations to you, wherever or however arising and without regard to whether or not you have made advances with respect to such securities and other property, and you are hereby authorized to sell and/or purchase any and all securities and other property in any of the Customer's accounts, and/or to transfer any such securities and other property among any of the Customer's accounts to the fullest extent of the law and without notice where allowed. The losses, costs and expenses, including but not limited to reasonable attorneys' fees and expenses, incurred and payable or paid by you in the (i) collection of a debit balance and/or any unpaid deficiency in the accounts of the Customer with you or (ii) defense of any matter arising out of the Customer's securities transactions, shall be payable to you by the Customer. The Customer understands that because of circumstances beyond broker- dealers control, its customers' voting rights may be impaired. For example, if the stock of a company that another customer has purchased has not yet been received from the seller(s), then other customers' abilities to vote that company's stock could be impaired until those shares are received. In addition, if the stock of a company that the Customer has purchased has not yet been received from the seller(s), then payments received by the Customer from the Introducing Broker, in lieu of the dividends on that stock not yet received, may receive tax treatment less favorable than that accorded to dividends.

4. Cancellation.

You are authorized, in your discretion, should you for any reason whatsoever deem it necessary for your protection, without notice, to cancel any outstanding order, to close out the accounts of the Customer, in whole or in part, or to close out any commitment made on behalf of the Customer.

5. Payment of Indebtedness Upon Demand.

The Customer shall at all times be liable for the payment upon demand of any obligations owing from the Customer to you, and the Customer shall be liable to you for any deficiency remaining in any such accounts in the event of the liquidation thereof (as contemplated in Paragraph 3 of this Agreement or otherwise), in whole or in part, by you or by the Customer; and the Customer shall make payment of such obligations upon demand.

6. Accounts Carried as Clearing Broker.

The Customer understands that you are carrying the accounts of the Customer as clearing broker by arrangement with the Customer's Introducing Broker through whose courtesy the account of the Customer has been introduced to you. Until receipt from the Customer of written notice to the contrary, you may accept from and rely upon the Customer's Introducing Broker for (a) orders for the purchase or sale in said account of securities and other property, and (b) any other instructions concerning the Customer's accounts. The Customer represents that the Customer understands that you act only to clear trades introduced by the Customer's Introducing Broker and to effect other back office functions for the Customer's introducing broker. The Customer confirms to you that the Customer is relying for any advice concerning the Customer's accounts solely on the Customer's Introducing Broker. The Customer understands that all representatives, employees and other agents with whom the Customer communicates concerning the Customer's account are agents of the Introducing Broker, and not your representatives, employees or other agents and the Customer will in no way hold you liable for any trading losses that the Customer may incur. The Customer understands that you are not a principal of or partner with, and do not control in any way, the Introducing Broker or its representatives, employees or other agents. The Customer understands that you will not review the Customer's accounts and will have no responsibility for trades made in the Customer's accounts. You shall not be responsible or liable for any acts or omissions of the Introducing Broker or its representatives, employees or other agents. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in the event that the Customer initiates a claim against you in your capacity as clearing broker and does not prevail, the Customer shall be responsible for the costs and expenses associated with your defense of such claim. The Customer understands you shall be entitled to exercise and enforce directly against the Customer all rights granted to the Introducing Broker.

a. Accounts Carried as Custodian.

In some cases the Customer's account is being carried by arrangement with the Customer's Investment Advisor or Investment Manager, who uses you as their Broker-Dealer custodian. The Customer acknowledges that your role as custodian is to hold or custody account assets, distribute or collect funds on behalf of the Customer's account, execute and clear trades under instruction of the Customer's Investment Advisor or Investment Manager, generate account statements and provide other custodial services as may be mandated by various regulatory standards and requirements. The Customer understands that in the capacity as custodian, you will not offer investment advice, review the Customer's accounts, and will have no responsibility for trades made in the Customer's accounts. Additionally, in your capacity as custodian, you will not verify the accuracy of management fees that the Customer pays to Investment Advisors or Investment Advisor or Investment Manager. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in the event that the Customer initiates a claim against you in your capacity as custodial broker and does not prevail, the Customer shall be responsible for the costs and expenses associated with your defense of such claim.

7. Communications.

You may send communications to the Customer at the Customer's address on the New Account Application or at such other address as the Customer may hereafter give you in writing, and all communications so sent, whether by mail, telegraph, or otherwise, shall be deemed given to the Customer personally, whether actually received or not. Reports of execution of orders and statements of accounts of the Customer shall be conclusive if not objected to in writing to you, the former within five (5) days and the latter within ten (10) days, after forwarding by you by mail or otherwise. In consideration of your sending any mail to me in care of a Post Office Box Address or a third party, I hereby agree that "all correspondence of any nature whatsoever" sent to me in such address will have the same force and effect as if it had been delivered to me personally.

8. ARBITRATION AGREEMENT.

THIS AGREEMENT CONTAINS A PREDISPUTE ARBITRATION CLAUSE. BY SIGNING AN ARBITRATION AGREEMENT, THE PARTIES AGREE AS FOLLOWS:

- a. ALL PARTIES TO THIS AGREEMENT ARE GIVING UP THE RIGHT TO SUE EACH OTHER IN COURT, INCLUDING THE RIGHT TO A TRIAL BY JURY EXCEPT AS PROVIDED BY THE RULES OF THE ARBITRATION FORUM IN WHICH A CLAIM IS FILED
- b. ARBITRATION AWARDS ARE GENERALLY FINAL AND BINDING; A PARTY'S ABILITY TO HAVE A COURT REVERSE OR MODIFY AN ARBITRATION AWARD IS VERY LIMITED
- c. THE ABILITY OF THE PARTIES TO OBTAIN DOCUMENTS, WITNESS STATEMENTS AND OTHER DISCOVERY IS GENERALLY MORE LIMITED IN ARBITRATION THAN IN COURT PROCEEDINGS
- d. THE ARBITRATORS DO NOT HAVE TO EXPLAIN THE REASON(S) FOR THEIR AWARD UNLESS, IN AN ELIGIBLE CASE, A JOINT REQUEST FOR AN EXPLAINED DECISION HAS BEEN SUBMITTED BY ALL PARTIES TO THE PANEL AT LEAST 20 DAYS PRIOR TO THE FIRST SCHEDULED HEARING DATE
- e. THE PANEL OF ARBITRATORS MAY INCLUDE A MINORITY OF ARBITRATORS WHO WERE OR ARE AFFILIATED WITH THE SECURITIES INDUSTRY
- f. THE RULES OF SOME ARBITRATION FORUMS MAY IMPOSE TIME LIMITS FOR BRINGING A CLAIM IN ARBITRATION. IN SOME CASES, A CLAIM THAT IS INELIGIBLE FOR ARBITRATION MAY BE BROUGHT IN COURT

g. THE RULES OF THE ARBITRATION FORUM IN WHICH THE CLAIM IS FILED, AND ANY AMENDMENTS THERETO, SHALL BE INCORPORATED INTO THIS AGREEMENT

THE FOLLOWING ARBITRATION AGREEMENT SHOULD BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE DISCLOSURES ABOVE. ANY AND ALL CONTROVERSIES, DISPUTES OR CLAIMS BETWEEN THE CUSTOMER AND YOU, OR THE INTRODUCING BROKER, OR THE AGENTS, REPRESENTATIVES, EMPLOYEES, DIRECTORS, OFFICERS OR CONTROL PERSONS OF YOU OR THE INTRODUCING BROKER, ARISING OUT OF, IN CONNECTION WITH, FROM OR WITH RESPECT TO (a) ANY PROVISIONS OF OR THE VALIDITY OF THIS AGREEMENT OR ANY RELATED AGREEMENTS, (b) THE RELATIONSHIP OF THE PARTIES HERETO, OR (c) ANY CONTROVERSY ARISING OUT OF YOUR BUSINESS, THE INTRODUCING BROKER'S BUSINESS OR THE CUSTOMER'S ACCOUNTS, SHALL BE CONDUCTED PURSUANT TO THE CODE OF ARBITRATION PROCEDURE OF THE FINANCIAL INDUSTRY REGULATORY AUTHORITY ("FINRA"). THE DECISION AND AWARD OF THE ARBITRATOR(S) SHALL BE CONCLUSIVE AND BINDING UPON ALL PARTIES, AND ANY JUDGMENT UPON ANY AWARD RENDERED MAY BE ENTERED IN A COURT HAVING JURISDICTION THEREOF, AND NEITHER PARTY SHALL OPPOSE SUCH ENTRY.

No person shall bring a putative or certified class action to arbitration, nor seek to enforce any pre-dispute arbitration agreement against any person who has initiated in court a putative class action; or who is a member of a putative class who has not opted out of the class with respect to any claims encompassed by the putative class action until: (i) the class certification is denied; or (ii) the class is de-certified; or (iii) the customer is excluded from the class by the court. Such forbearance to enforce an agreement to arbitrate shall not constitute a waiver of any rights under this agreement except to the extent stated herein.

9. Representations.

The Customer represents that the Customer is of majority age. The Customer represents either that the Customer is not an employee of any exchange, or of any corporation of which any exchange owns a majority of the capital stock, or of a member of any exchange, or of a member firm or member corporation registered on any exchange or of a bank, trust company, insurance company or of any corporation, firm or individual engaged in the business dealing either as broker or as principal in securities, bills of exchange, acceptances or other forms of commercial paper, or alternatively, that the Customer has obtained and will provide to you additional documentation which may include information required under FINRA Rule 407 from its employer authorizing the Customer to open and maintain an account with you. If the Customer is a corporation, partnership, trust or other entity, the Customer represents that its governing instruments permit this Agreement, that this Agreement has been authorized by all applicable persons and that the signatory on the New Account Application is authorized to bind the Customer. The Customer represents that the Customer shall comply with all applicable laws, rules and regulations in connection with the Customer's account. The Customer further represents that no one except the Customer has an interest in the account or accounts of the Customer with you.

10. Joint Accounts.

If the New Account Application indicates that the Account shall consist of more than one person, the Customer's obligations under this Agreement shall be joint and several. References to the "Customer" shall include each of the customers identified on the New Account Application. You may rely on transfer or other instructions from any one of the Customers in a joint account, and such instructions shall be binding on each of the Customers. You may deliver securities or other property to, and send confirmations; notices, statements and communications of every kind, to any one of the Customers, and such action shall be binding on each of the Customers. Notwithstanding the foregoing, you are authorized in your discretion to require joint action by the joint tenants with respect to any matter concerning the joint account, including but not limited to the giving or cancellation of orders and the withdrawal of money or securities. In the case of Tenants by the Entirety accounts, joint action will be required for all matters concerning the joint account. Tenants by Entirety is not recognized in certain jurisdictions, and, where not expressly allowed, will not be a permitted designation of the account.

11. Other Agreements.

If the Customer trades any options, the Customer agrees to be bound by the terms of your Customer Option Agreement. The Customer understands that copies of these agreements are available from you and, to the extent applicable, are incorporated by reference herein. The terms of these other agreements are in addition to the provisions of this Agreement and any other written agreements between you and the Customer.

12. Data Not Guaranteed.

The Customer expressly agrees that any data or online reports is provided to the Customer without warranties of any kind, express or implied, including but not limited to, the implied warranties of merchantability, fitness of a particular purpose or non-infringement. The Customer acknowledges that the information contained in any reports provided by you is obtained from sources believed to be reliable but is not guaranteed as to its accuracy of completeness. Such information could include technical or other inaccuracies, errors or omissions. In no event shall you or any of your affiliates be liable to the Customer or any third party for the accuracy, timeliness, or completeness of any information made available to the Customer or for any decision made or taken by the Customer in reliance upon such information. In no event shall you or your affiliated entities be liable for any special incidental, indirect or consequential damages whatsoever, including, without limitation, those resulting from loss of use, data, or profits, whether or not advised of the possibility of damages, and on any theory of liability, arising out of or in connection with the use of any reports provided by you or with the delay or inability to use such reports.

13. Payment for Order Flow Disclosure.

Depending on the security traded and absent specific direction from the Customer, equity and option orders are routed to market centers (i.e., broker-dealers, primary exchanges, or electronic communication networks) for execution. Routing decisions are based on a number of factors including the size of the order, the opportunity for price improvement and the quality of order executions, and decisions are regularly reviewed to ensure the duty of best execution is met. You or the Introducing Broker may receive compensation or other consideration for the placing of orders with market centers for execution. The amount of the compensation depends on the agreement reached with each venue. The source and nature of compensation relating to the Customer's transactions will be furnished upon written request.

14. Credit Check.

You are authorized, in your discretion, should you for any reason deem it necessary for your protection to request and obtain a consumer credit report for the Customer.

15. Miscellaneous.

If any provision of this Agreement is held to be invalid or unenforceable, it shall not affect any other provision of this Agreement. The headings of each section of this Agreement are descriptive only and do not modify or qualify any provision of this Agreement. This Agreement and its enforcement shall be governed by the laws of the state of Texas and shall cover individually and collectively all accounts which the Customer has previously opened, now has open or may open or reopen with you, or any introducing broker, and any and all previous, current and future transactions in such accounts. Except as provided in this Agreement, no provision of this Agreement may be altered, modified, or amended unless in writing signed by your authorized representative. This Agreement and all provisions shall inure to the benefit of you and your successors, whether by merger, consolidation or otherwise, your assigns, the Introducing Broker, and all other persons specified in Paragraph 8. You shall not be liable for losses caused directly or indirectly by any events beyond your reasonable control, including without limitation, government restrictions, exchange or market rulings, suspension of trading or unusually heavy trading in securities, a general change in economic, political, or financial conditions, war or strikes. You may transfer the accounts of the Customer to your successors and assigns. This Agreement shall be binding upon the Customer and the heirs, executors, administrators, successors and assigns of the Customer. Failure to insist on strict compliance with this Agreement is not considered a waiver of your rights under this Agreement. At your discretion, you may terminate this Agreement at any time on notice to the Customer, the Customer will continue to be responsible for any obligation incurred by the Customer prior to termination. The Customer may not assign the Customer's rights or delegate the Customer's obligations under this Agreement, in whole or in part, without your prior consent.

16. Sweep Program.

If the Customer elects to participate in one of your FDIC or money market sweep programs, the Customer acknowledges and agrees that: (a) the Customer has read and understands the sweep program terms and conditions and/or prospectuses available at www.apexclearing.com/disclosures/ and is aware of the products available in such sweep programs; (b) you may make changes to your FDIC and/or money market sweep programs and products at any time, in your sole discretion and with or without notice to Customer; (c) the free credit balances in the Customer's Account may begin being included in the sweep program upon Account opening; and (d) you have no obligation to monitor the applicable sweep program elected for the Customer's Account or to make recommendations about, or changes to, the sweep program that might be beneficial to the Customer.

17. SIPC Protection.

As a member of the Securities Investor Protection Corporation (SIPC), funds are available to meet customer claims up to a ceiling of \$500,000, including a maximum of \$250,000 for cash claims. For additional information regarding SIPC coverage, including a brochure, please contact SIPC at (202) 371-8300 or visit www.sipc.org. Apex has purchased an additional insurance policy through a group of London Underwriters (with Lloyd's of London Syndicates as the Lead Underwriter) to supplement SIPC protection. This additional insurance policy becomes available to customers in the event that SIPC limits are exhausted and provides protection for securities and cash up to certain limits. Similar to SIPC protection, this additional insurance does not protect against a loss in the market value of securities.

18. Tax Treaty Eligibility.

This agreement shall serve as the Customer's certification that you are eligible to receive tax treaty benefits between the country or (of) residence indicated on the new account form and the country (ies) of origin holding jurisdiction over the instruments held within the customer's account.

19. Trusted Contact.

"Under FINRA Rule 4512 Apex Clearing Corporation is required to disclose to you (the customer) that Apex Clearing Corporation or an associated person of Apex Clearing Corporation is authorized to contact the trusted contact person and disclose information about the customer's account to address possible financial exploitation, to confirm the specifics of the customer's current contact information, health status, or the identity of any legal guardian, executor, trustee or holder of a power of attorney, or as otherwise permitted by FINRA Rule 2165.

20. ACH Agreement.

If I request Automated Clearinghouse ("ACH") transactions from my Account at Clearing Firm, I authorize Clearing Firm to originate or facilitate transfer credits/debits to/from my eligible bank account. Transactions sent through the NACHA network will be subject to all applicable rules of NACHA and all rules set forth in Federal Reserve Operating circulars or other applicable laws and regulations. ACH deposits to my brokerage account are provisional. If the beneficiary bank does not receive final and complete payment for a payment order transferred through ACH, the beneficiary bank is entitled to recover from the beneficiary any provisional credit and Clearing Firm may charge my account for the transaction amount. I understand Clearing Firm or my Broker may not notify me of any returned or rejected ACH transfers. I agree to hold Clearing Firm and Clearing Firm's agents free of liability for compliance with these instructions. I hereby agree to hold harmless Clearing Firm and each of its affiliates, offices, directors, employees, and agents against, any claims, judgments, expenses, liabilities or costs of defense or settlement relating to: (a) any refusal or failure to initiate or honor any credit or debit request, by Clearing Firm or my Broker, whether (i) due to a lack of funds necessary to credit my account; (ii) due to inadvertence, error caused by similarity of account holder names or (iii) otherwise provided Clearing Firm has not acted in bad faith; (b) if the routing number is incorrect or the routing number or other information changes at another U.S. financial institution or (c) any loss, damage, liability or claim arising, directly or indirectly, from any error, delay or failure which is caused by circumstances beyond Clearing Firm's direct control. To the extent permitted by applicable law or regulation, Clearing Firm hereby disclaims all warranties, express or implied, and in no event shall Clearing Firm be liable for any special indirect, incidental, or consequential damages whatsoever resulting from the ACH electronic service or any ACH transactions. Nothing in this herein shall constitute a commitment or undertaking by Clearing Firm or my Broker to effect any ACH transaction or otherwise act upon my instructions or those of my Broker with respect to any account at Clearing Firm. This authorization shall remain in full force and effect until I revoke authorization by written notification to my Broker that is forwarded to Clearing Firm. I understand that Clearing Firm has the right to terminate or suspend the ACH agreement at any time and without notice.

PRIVACY POLICY

Apex Clearing Corporation ("Apex") carries your account as a clearing broker by arrangement with your broker-dealer or registered investment advisor as Apex's introducing client. At Apex, we understand that privacy is an important issue for customers of our introducing firms. It is our policy to respect the privacy of all accounts that we maintain as clearing broker and to protect the security and confidentiality of non-public personal information relating to those accounts. Please note that this policy generally applies to former customers of Apex as well as current customers.

Personal Information Collected

In order to service your account as a clearing broker, information is provided to Apex by your introducing firm who collects information from you in order to provide the financial services that you have requested. The information collected by your introducing firm and provided to Apex or otherwise obtained by Apex may come from the following sources and is not limited to:

- Information included in your applications or forms, such as your name, address, telephone number, social security number, occupation, and income
- Information relating to your transactions, including account balances, positions, and activity
- Information which may be received from consumer reporting agencies, such as credit bureau reports
- Information relating to your creditworthiness
- Information which may be received from other sources with your consent or with the consent of your introducing firm

In addition to servicing your account, Apex may make use of your personal information for analysis purposes, for example, to draw conclusions, detect patterns or determine preferences.

Sharing of Non-public Personal Information

Apex does not disclose non-public personal information relating to current or former customers of introducing firms to any third parties, except as required or permitted by law, including but not limited to any obligations of Apex under the USA PATRIOT Act, and in order to facilitate the clearing of customer transactions in the ordinary course of business.

Apex has multiple affiliates and relationships with third party companies. Examples of these companies include financial and non-financial companies that perform services such as data processing and companies that perform securities executions on your behalf. We may share information among our affiliates and third parties, as permitted by law, in order to better service your financial needs and to pursue legitimate business interests, including to carry out, monitor and analyze our business, systems and operations.

Security

Apex strives to ensure that our systems are secure and that they meet industry standards. We seek to protect non- public personal information that is provided to Apex by your introducing firm or otherwise obtained by Apex by implementing physical and electronic safeguards. Where we believe appropriate, we employ firewalls, encryption technology, user authentication systems (i.e. passwords and personal identification numbers) and access control mechanisms to control access to systems and data. Apex endeavors to ensure that third party service providers who may have access to non-public personal information are following appropriate standards of security and confidentiality. Further, we instruct our employees to use strict standards of care in handling the personal financial information of customers. As a general policy, our staff will not discuss or disclose information regarding an account except; 1) with authorized personnel of your introducing firm, 2) as required by law or pursuant to regulatory request, or 3) as authorized by Apex to a third party or affiliate providing services to your account or pursuing Apex's legitimate business interests.

Access to Your Information

You may access your account information through a variety of media offered by your introducing firm and Apex (i.e., statements or online services). Please contact your introducing firm if you require any additional information. Apex may use "cookies" in order to provide better service, to facilitate its customers' use of the website, to track usage of the website, and to address security hazards. A cookie is a small piece of information that a website stores on a personal computer, and which it can later retrieve.

Changes to Apex's Privacy Policy

Apex reserves the right to make changes to this policy.

How to Get in Touch with Apex about this Privacy Policy

For reference, this Privacy Policy is available on our website at www.apexclearing.com. For more information relating to Apex's Privacy Policy or to limit our sharing of your personal information, please contact:

Apex Clearing Corporation Attention: Compliance 350 North St. Paul Street, Suite 1300 Dallas, Texas 75201 (214) 765-1055